

# Cation-Site Disordered Cu3PdN Nanoparticles for Hydrogen Evolution Electrocatalysis

*Friday 10 October 2025 13:30 (30 minutes)*

→ Transition metal nitrides (TMNs) are emerging as a promising class of materials for application in optoelectronics as well as energy conversion and storage, but they remain rather unexplored, mainly due to a lack of mechanistic understanding of their synthetic pathways. Here we demonstrate a one-pot synthesis, which yields 3 nm phase-pure Cu<sub>3</sub>PdN nanoparticles after the reaction of Cu methoxide and Pd acetylacetonate in benzylamine for 5 minutes at 140°C. We reveal the structure of the initial complexes and their conversion to Cu<sub>3</sub>PdN by *in situ* x-ray absorption spectroscopy measurements and elucidate nucleation and growth of the nitride nanocrystals by *in situ* total x-ray scattering measurements. Interestingly, extended x-ray absorption fine structure double-edge refinement reveals the presence of short-range cation-site disorder in the anti-perovskite structure of Cu<sub>3</sub>PdN, which has not been observed before in the Cu<sub>3</sub>PdN system. Additionally, the synthesized Cu<sub>3</sub>PdN nanoparticles are tested for the electrocatalytic hydrogen evolution reaction revealing an overpotential as low as  $\eta_{10} = 212 \pm 11$  mV measured at 10 mA/cm<sup>2</sup>.

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**Session Classification:** Poster Presentation - DESY Foyer (Building 5)

**Track Classification:** Poster session